

ANNEX A

Public

List of authorities

Submission Group A (Mr Mourad)

- A1 See e.g. J. Pictet (ed.), *Commentary on the Fourth Geneva Convention* (Geneva: ICRC, 1958), p. 39. See also K. Dörmann *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Second Geneva Convention* (Cambridge/Geneva: CUP/ICRC, 2017), p. 238. See also *mutatis mutandis* ECCC, Case 001, Judgment, 001/18-07-2007/ECCC/TC, 26 July 2010, paras. 458-463 (in the context of the grave breach regime under the Geneva Conventions); D. Harris *et al*, *Harris, O'Boyle and Warbrick: Law of the European Convention on Human Rights*, 3rd Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2014), pp. 304-306 (on arbitrary detention).
- A2 See e.g. J. Henckaerts and L. Doswald-Beck, *Customary International Humanitarian Law, Volume I: Rules* (Geneva/Cambridge: ICRC/CUP, 2005), pp. 355-356; K. Dörmann *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Second Geneva Convention* (Cambridge/Geneva: CUP/ICRC, 2017), p. 240.
- A3 Y. Sandoz *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977* (Geneva: ICRC, 1987), p. 1398, mn. 4600; K. Dörmann *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Second Geneva Convention* (Cambridge/Geneva: CUP/ICRC, 2017), p. 245, mn. 714.
- A4 Y. Sandoz *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977* (Geneva: ICRC, 1987), p. 1398, mn. 4601.
- A5 J. Henckaerts and L. Doswald-Beck, *Customary International Humanitarian Law, Volume I: Rules* (Geneva/Cambridge: ICRC/CUP, 2005), pp. 354-357.
- A6 See S. Sivakumaran, *The Law of Non-International Armed Conflict* (Oxford: OUP, 2012), pp. 70-71, 561; L. Doswald-Beck, 'Judicial guarantees under common article 3,' in A. Clapham *et al* (eds.), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: a Commentary* (Oxford: OUP, 2015), p. 491.
- A7 See e.g. UK Ministry of Defence, *The Manual of the Law of Armed Conflict* (Oxford: OUP, 2004), p. 404, mn. 15.42, fn. 94.
- A8 See e.g. Y. Sandoz *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977* (Geneva: ICRC, 1987), p. 1399, mn. 4605; Y. Dinstein, *Non-International Armed Conflicts in International Law* (Cambridge: CUP, 2014), pp. 45, 144.

- A9 L. Zegveld, *Accountability of Armed Opposition Groups in International Law* (Cambridge: CUP, 2002), p. 187.
- A10 J. Pictet (ed.), *Commentary on the Third Geneva Convention* (Geneva: ICRC, 1960), p. 406.
- A11 J. Pictet (ed.), *Commentary on the Fourth Geneva Convention* (Geneva: ICRC, 1958), p. 340 (defining “properly constituted” in article 66 as “regularly constituted”). *See also* United States, *Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, 548 U.S. 557, 126 S. Ct. 2749 (2006), at 2797 (note 64).
- A12 *See e.g.* S. Sivakumaran, *The Law of Non-International Armed Conflict* (Oxford: OUP, 2012), pp. 59 (fn. 44, citing Inter-American Commission on Human Rights), 307-308; K. Dörmann *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Second Geneva Convention* (Cambridge/Geneva: CUP/ICRC, 2017), pp. 241 (mn. 706: common article 3 may be interpreted by reference to article 6 of Additional Protocol II), 243 (mn. 708: common article 3 may be interpreted by reference to article 75 of Additional Protocol I); United States, *Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, 548 U.S. 557, 126 S. Ct. 2749 (2006), at 2797 (interpreting common article 3 with reference to article 75 of Additional Protocol I); D. Casalin, ‘Taking prisoners: reviewing the international humanitarian law grounds for deprivation of liberty by armed opposition groups,’ [2011] Vol. 93, No. 883 *International Review of the Red Cross* 743, pp. 756-757. *But see* Dörmann *et al*, p. 150 (mn. 413: warning that not all aspects of the law of international armed conflict can be appropriately read into the law of non-international armed conflict, including in common article 3).
- A13 J. Pictet (ed.), *Commentary on the Fourth Geneva Convention* (Geneva: ICRC, 1958), pp. 275-276.
- A14 J. Pictet (ed.), *Commentary on the Fourth Geneva Convention* (Geneva: ICRC, 1958), p. 335.
- A15 K. Dörmann *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Second Geneva Convention* (Cambridge/Geneva: CUP/ICRC, 2017), p. 191, mn. 539.
- A16 Y. Sandoz *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977* (Geneva: ICRC, 1987), p. 1400, mn. 4607.
- A17 K. Dörmann *et al* (eds.), *Commentary on the Second Geneva Convention* (Cambridge/Geneva: CUP/ICRC, 2017), pp. 201-210.

- A18 J. Henckaerts and L. Doswald-Beck, *Customary International Humanitarian Law, Volume I: Rules* (Geneva/Cambridge: ICRC/CUP, 2005), pp. 319-320, 374-379.

Submission Group B (Mr Cross)

- B1 See ICC-01/12-01/15-84, paras. 40-44; ICC-01/12-01/15-171, paras. 11-18, 62-63.
- B2 W. Schabas, 'Al Mahdi has been convicted of a crime he did not commit,' [2017] 49(1) *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 75.
- B3 W. Schabas, 'Al Mahdi has been convicted of a crime he did not commit,' [2017] 49(1) *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 75, pp. 83-88.
- B4 ICC-01/09-01/11-1938-Red-Corr, para. 18.
- B5 ICJ, *Case concerning Maritime Delimitation and Territorial Questions between Qatar and Bahrain (Qatar v. Bahrain)*, Jurisdiction and Admissibility, [1995] ICJ Rep 6, Dissenting Opinion of Judge Schwebel, p. 27.
- B6 See R. Gardiner, *Treaty Interpretation*, 2nd Ed. (Oxford: OUP, 2015), p. 113 (quoting *Arbitration regarding the Iron Rhine (Ijzeren Rijn) Railway (Belgium/Netherlands)* (2005) XXVII RIAA 35, p. 63, para. 48).
- B7 Y. Dinstein, *Non-International Armed Conflicts in International Law* (Cambridge: CUP, 2014), p. 183, mn. 577.
- B8 See W. Schabas, 'Al Mahdi has been convicted of a crime he did not commit,' [2017] 49(1) *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 75, p. 86 (fn. 44).
- B9 See W. Schabas, 'Al Mahdi has been convicted of a crime he did not commit,' [2017] 49(1) *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 75, p. 86 (fn. 52, citing *Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph (2) of Security Council Resolution 808* (1993), UN Doc. S/25704 (1993), paras. 41-44).
- B10 See ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Strugar*, IT-01-42-T, Judgment, 31 January 2005, paras. 214, 298-312, 317, 327-330. See also e.g. ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Kordić and Čerkez*, IT-95-14/2-T, Judgment, 26 February 2001, paras. 358-362.

- B11 *See* ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Strugar*, IT-01-42-A, Judgment, 17 July 2008, para. 277.
- B12 Y. Dinstein, *Non-International Armed Conflicts in International Law* (Cambridge: CUP, 2014), p. 162, mn. 514.