

ANNEX B

Public Redacted Version of
ICC-02/05-01/20-1320-Conf-AnxB

GLOSSARY

A. INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT JURISPRUDENCE

1) Filings in the case *Prosecutor v. Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman ('Ali Kushayb')*, ICC-02/05-01/20

Short-title	Reference
Addendum to Decision on Defence's Second Article 87(5)(b) Request	Public redacted version of Addendum to the 'Decision on the Defence's second request pursuant to Article 87(5)(b)', 31 May 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-809-Red
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Amended Defence Witness List Submission	<i>Soumission de la liste des témoins mise à jour de la Défense</i> , 19 January 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1056
Annex A to Third Joint Submission on Agreed Facts	Annex A to the Third Joint Prosecution and Defence Submission on Agreed Facts, 2 November 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-504-AnxA
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Appeal	Public Redacted Version of "Defence Appeal Brief" ICC-02/05-01/20-1303-Conf A dated 30 January 2026, 4 February 2026, ICC-02/05-01/20-1303-Red (<i>Confidential version</i> : ICC-02/05-01/20-1303-Conf)
Confirmation Decision	Corrected version of "Decision on the confirmation of charges against Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman ('Ali Kushayb')", 9 July 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-433", 23 November 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-433-Corr
Cooperation Agreement	<i>Annexe A Confidentielle aux "Observations de la Défense en relation avec la sécurité des témoins, des victimes et des autres personnes à risque du fait des activités de la Court, y compris son personnel, au Soudan"</i> , ICC-02/05-01/20-481-Conf-AnxA

Short-title	Reference
D-0017 Rule 68 Decision	Public redacted version of Decision on the Defence's request to introduce the prior recorded testimony of D-0017 under Rule 68(2)(b), 3 November 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-1039-Red
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
D-0028 Rule 68 Decision	Decision on the Defence's request for reconsideration of the Decision on the Defence's renewed request for admission of prior recorded testimony of Witness D-0028 under Rule 68(2)(c), 24 September 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1190-Red
Decision on Defence's Article 57(3)(b) Request	Public redacted version of the Decision on the Defence request for cooperation pursuant to Article 57(3)(b) of the Statute, 11 February 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-590-Red
Decision on Defence's Article 67(1)(e) Motion	Decision on the Defence's Motion pursuant to Article 67(1)(e) of the Rome Statute, 18 July 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-995-Conf (<i>Confidential</i>)
Decision on Defence's First Article 87(5)(b) Request	Public redacted version of Decision on the Defence's request pursuant to Article 87(5)(b), 31 May 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-695-Red
Decision on Defence's Requests for Finding of Non-Compliance	Public redacted version of Decision on the Defence's requests for a finding of non-compliance by Sudan, 31 May 2023 (original dated 31 March 2023), ICC-02/05-01/20-913-Red
Decision on Defence's Second Article 87(5)(b) Request	Public redacted version of Decision on the Defence's second request pursuant to Article 87(5)(b), 31 May 2023 (original dated 4 November 2022), ICC-02/05-01/20-806-Red (<i>Confidential</i> version: ICC-02/05-01/20-806-Conf)
Decision on Documents Requested on 11 February 2022	Decision in relation to the documents requested from Sudan on 11 February 2022, 20 January 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-853-Conf (<i>Confidential</i>)

Short-title	Reference
Decision on Prosecution's Application to Rely on Recently Collected Evidence	Public redacted version of Decision on the Prosecution's applications to add witnesses and items to its List of Witnesses and List of Evidence and to rely on recently collected evidence, 5 May 2022 (original dated 11 April 2022), ICC-02/05-01/20-668-Red
Defence Alibi Submission	Submission under rule 79(1)(a) of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 22 June 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-978-Conf (<i>Confidential</i>)
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Defence Closing Statement	Transcript of hearing, 13 December 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-T-162-Red
Defence Final Brief	Public Redacted Version of "Second Corrected Version of 'Defence Final Brief', ICC-02/05-01/20-1210-Corr", 26 February 2025, ICC-02/05-01/20-1210-Corr2-Red (<i>Confidential version: ICC-02/05-01/20-1210-Conf-Corr2</i>)
Defence Non-Disclosure Reconsideration Request	<i>Demande de reconsidération ou, à titre subsidiaire, d'autorisation d'interjeter appel de la Décision ICC-02/05-01/20-1013-Conf</i> , 11 September 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-1014-Conf (<i>Confidential</i>)
Defence Non-Disclosure Request	Defence Request for an Order Prohibiting Disclosure of some Defence Witnesses' Identities to the Sudanese Authorities, 28 August 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-1007-Conf (<i>Confidential</i>)
Defence Note for the Record	Public Redacted Version of the Note for the Record in relation to Paragraph 10 of the Decision on the Second Application for Postponement of the Defence Case (ICC-02/05-01/20-990-Conf), 14 July 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-991-Red
Defence Observations on Security in Sudan	<i>Observations de la Défense en relation avec la sécurité des témoins, des victimes et des autres personnes à risque du fait des activités de la Cour, y compris son personnel, au Soudan</i> , 8 October 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-481-Conf (<i>Confidential</i>)

Short-title	Reference
Defence Pre-Trial Brief	Pre-Trial Brief, 4 March 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-616-tENG
Defence Request for Urgent Measures	<i>Requête aux fins de mesures urgentes visant à préserver la sécurité des témoins, des victimes et des autres personnes à risque du fait des activités de la Cour, y compris son personnel, au Soudan</i> , 12 October 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-485-Conf (Confidential)
Defence Response to Registry Report	<i>Version publique expurgée de la Réponse au Second Rapport du Greffe sur la Coopération</i> , 29 October 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-501-Red
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Defence Rule 68 Request for Sentencing	Defence request to submit prior recorded testimony of witnesses pursuant to Rule 68(2)(b) and Rule 68(3) for sentencing, 20 October 2025, ICC-02/05-01/20-1244-Red
Defence UNAMID Request	<i>Requête en vertu des Articles 2, 67-1-b et 87-6 du Statut et de la Norme 24bis-1 du Règlement de la Cour</i> , 26 January 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-269
Defence Video Admissibility Submissions	<i>Résumé des soumissions de la Défense aux fins d'exclusion du document DAR-OTP-0216-0119 et autres documents associés du dossier de l'affaire</i> , 28 November 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-819
Fifth Agreed Facts	Annex A to the Fifth Joint Prosecution and Defence Submission on Agreed Facts, 14 December 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-833-AnxA
Final Briefs Non-Compliance Decision	Decision regarding non-compliance with the Chamber's orders on the filing of the final briefs, 5 November 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1209
Final Briefs Page Limit Reconsideration Decision	Decision on the Defence's request for reconsideration of the Decision on the Defence's and the CLRV's Requests seeking an extension of the page limit for their final briefs under Regulation 37(2) of the Regulations of the Court, 4 November 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1205
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

Short-title	Reference
Final Defence Witness List Submission	<i>Version Publique Expurgée de la Soumission des listes des témoins et des preuves de la Défense</i> (ICC-02/05-01/20-1131, 15 mai 2024), 15 May 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1131-Red
First Additional Evidence Decision	Decision on the Defence's request to submit additional evidence, 30 October 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1203
First Postponement ALA Decision	Public redacted version of Decision on the Defence's request for reconsideration or, alternatively, leave to appeal the Decision on the Defence's Request for postponement of the presentation of its case, 31 May 2023 (original dated 11 May 2023), ICC-02/05-01/20-938-Red
First Postponement Decision	Public redacted version of Decision on the Defence's Request for postponement of the presentation of its case, 17 April 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-916-Red
GoS Communication	Annex to the Requête aux fins de soumission d'un élément de preuve supplémentaire dans le dossier de l'affaire, 10 December 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1217-Conf-Anx (<i>Confidential</i>)
Interim Release AD	Judgment on the appeal of Mr Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber II of 14 August 2020 entitled 'Decision on the Defence Request for Interim Release', 8 October 2020, ICC-02/05-01/20-177
Judgment	Trial Judgment, 6 October 2025, ICC-02/05-01/20-1240
Jurisdiction AJ	Judgment on the appeal of Mr Abd-Al-Rahman against Pre-Trial Chamber II's "Decision on the Defence 'Exception d'incompétence' (ICC-02/05-01/20-302)", 1 November 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-503 OA8
Jurisdiction Decision	Decision on the Defence 'Exception d'incompétence' (ICC-02/05-01/20-302), 17 May 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-391

Short-title	Reference
<u>Non-Disclosure Decision</u>	Decision on the Defence's Request for an order prohibiting disclosure of some Defence witnesses' identities [REDACTED], 11 September 2023 (original dated 8 September 2023), ICC-02/05-01/20-1013-Red (<i>Confidential version</i> : ICC-02/05-01/20-1013-Conf)
<u>Non-Disclosure Reconsideration Decision</u>	Public redacted version of Decision on the Defence's request for reconsideration or, alternatively, leave to appeal Decision on the Defence's Request for an order prohibiting disclosure of some Defence witnesses' identities to [REDACTED], 3 October 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-1024-Red (<i>Confidential version</i> : ICC-02/05-01/20-1024-Conf)
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
<u>Procedural Challenges Decision</u>	Decision on Defence requests and procedural challenges, 21 May 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-402
<u>Prosecution Article 4(2) Response</u>	Prosecution's response to " <i>Version Publique Expurgée de la Requête en vertu des Articles 4-2 et 68-1 du Statut</i> ", 14 December 2020, ICC-02/05-01/20-231-Red, 14 January 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-256
<u>Prosecution Charges Amendment Request</u>	Public Redacted Version of "Prosecution's application to amend the charges", 25 January 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-563-Conf-Exp, 4 February 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-563-Red2
<u>Prosecution Final Brief</u>	Public Redacted Version of "Prosecution's Final Brief, 4 November 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1206-Conf", 13 November 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1206-Red (<i>Confidential version</i> : ICC-02/05-01/20-1206-Conf)
<u>Prosecution Request to Extend Deadlines</u>	Public Redacted Version of "Prosecution's application under regulation 35 to extend the disclosure and witness list deadlines", 10 March 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-624-Conf, 15 March 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-624-Red

Short-title	Reference
Prosecution Response to Defence Request for Finding of Non-Compliance	Public redacted version of “Prosecution’s response to ‘ <i>Requête aux fins de report de la phase de présentation de la Défense</i> ’, 14 March 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-902-Conf-Red”, 20 March 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-906-Conf, 21 March 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-906-Red
Prosecution Response to Defence Request on Witness Protection	Prosecution’s response to “ <i>Version Confidentielle Expurgée de la Requête en vertu des Article 43-6, 64-2 et 67-1 du Statut de la Cour (Protection des témoins de la Défense)</i> ”, 19 May 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-944-Conf (Confidential)
Prosecution Video Admissibility Submissions	Prosecution’s Response to “ <i>Résumé des soumissions de la Défense aux fins d’exclusion du document DAR-OTP-0216-0119 et autres documents associés du dossier de l’affaire</i> ”, 2 December 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-822
Protocol	Annex to the Decision adopting an updated protocol on the handling of confidential information and contact with witnesses, 18 May 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-691-Anx
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Registrar Letter of 22 March 2022	Annex B to the <i>Enregistrement de documents faisant suite à la Conférence de mise en état du 23 mars 2022</i> , 23 March 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-643-AnxB
Registration of Closing Statements Materials	Registration into the Record of the Case of the List of Authorities, Filings, Evidence, and Supporting Materials Referred to during the Closing Statements, 27 December 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1221
Registry Article 4(2) Observation	Registry’s observations on the “ <i>Requête en vertu des Articles 4-2 et 68-1 du Statut</i> ” (ICC-02/05-01/20 231-Red), ICC-02/05-01/20-258-Conf (Confidential)

Short-title	Reference
Registry Observations on Sudan Cooperation	Confidential Redacted Version of “Registry Observations on the “Requête en vertu de l’Article 87-5-b du Statut” dated 22 April 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-678-Conf, and Sixth Report on the current status of cooperation with the Republic of Sudan,” 9 May 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-687-Conf-Red (<i>Confidential</i>)
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Rule 68(3) ALA Decision	Decision on the Defence’s request for leave to appeal the Decision on the Prosecution’s second and third requests to introduce prior recorded testimonies under Rule 68(3), 23 February 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-605
Rule 68(3) Decision	Public redacted version of the Decision on the Prosecution’s second and third requests to introduce prior recorded testimonies under Rule 68(3), 8 February 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-588-Red
Second Additional Evidence Decision	Decision on the Defence’s second request to submit additional evidence, 11 December 2024, ICC-02/05-01/20-1218
Second Postponement Decision	Public redacted version of the Decision on the Second Defence Application for Postponement of its case and the Notice of an Alibi Defence, 7 July 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-990-Red
Second Registry Report on Sudan Cooperation	Registry’s Second Report on the current status of cooperation with the Republic of Sudan, 22 October 2021, ICC-02/05-01/20-496
Sentencing Judgment	Public redacted version of Sentencing Judgment, 9 December 2025, ICC-02/05-01/20-1281-Red
Sudan Cooperation Decision	Public redacted version of the Decision on Defence submissions on cooperation with Sudan, 21 January 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-561-Red

Short-title	Reference
Sudan Cooperation Reconsideration Decision	Public redacted version of Decision on Defence request for reconsideration of “Decision on Defence submissions on cooperation with Sudan”, 29 March 2022, ICC-02/05-01/20-650-Red
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Third Conduct of Proceedings Directions	Third directions on the conduct of proceedings, 11 December 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-1046
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Video Admissibility Appeal Judgment	Judgment on the appeal of Mr Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman against the decision of Trial Chamber I of 17 February 2023 entitled “Decision on the admissibility of video (DAR-OTP-0216-0119) and records of telephone calls (DAR-OTP-0216-0127, DAR-OTP-0216-0128)”, 28 June 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-982
Video Admissibility Decision	Decision on the admissibility of video (DAR-OTP-0216-0119) and records of telephone calls (DAR-OTP-0216-0127, DAR-OTP-0216-0128), 17 February 2023, ICC-02/05-01/20-876
Witness Annex	Public redacted version of Annex B: The Chamber’s assessment of witnesses’ evidence, ICC-02/05-01/20-1240-AnxB-Red (<i>Confidential version</i> : ICC-02/05-01/20-1240-Conf-AnxB)

2) Other ICC Jurisprudence

Short-title	Reference
Al Hassan Protective Measures Decision	<i>Prosecutor v. Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag Mahmoud</i> , Public redacted version of ‘Decision on Prosecution request relating to protective measures for P-0543’, 18 May 2020 (original dated 22 April 2020), ICC-01/12-01/18-765-Red2

Short-title	Reference
<u>Al Hassan Rule 68(2)(c) Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag Mahmoud</i> , Public redacted version of 'Decision on the introduction into evidence of the prior recorded testimony of P-0605 and P-0582 pursuant to Rule 68(2)(c) of the Rules', 17 March 2022, ICC-01/12-01/18-2114-Red
<u>Al Hassan Statements Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag Mahmoud</i> , Public redacted version of 'Decision on requests related to the submission into evidence of Mr Al Hassan's statements', 20 May 2021, ICC-01/12-01/18-1475-Red
<u>Al Hassan TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag Mahmoud</i> , Public redacted version of Trial Judgment, 26 June 2024, ICC-01/12-01/18-2594-Red
<u>Al-Bashir Jordan Referral AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Omar Hassan Al-Bashir</i> , Judgment in the Jordan Referral re Al-Bashir Appeal, 6 May 2019, ICC-02/05-01/09-397 OA2
<u>Banda Stay Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Abdallah Banda Abakaer Nourain & Saleh Mohammed Jerbo Jamus</i> , Decision on the defence request for a temporary stay of proceedings, 26 October 2012, ICC-02/05-03/09-410
<u>Bemba AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo against Trial Chamber III's "Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute", 8 June 2018, ICC-01/05-01/08-3636-Red
<u>Bemba AJ Minority Opinion</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo</i> , Dissenting Opinion of Judge Sanjo Mmasenono Monageng and Judge Piotr Hofmański, 8 June 2018, ICC-01/05-01/08-3636-Anx1-Red

Short-title	Reference
<u>Bemba CD</u>	Decision Pursuant to Article 61(7)(a) and (b) of the Rome Statute on the Charges of the Prosecutor Against Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo, 15 June 2009, ICC-01/05-01/08-424
<u>Bemba et al. AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo, Aimé Kilolo, Jean-Jacques Mangenda Kabongo, Fidèle Babala Wandu & Narcisse Arido</i> , Judgment on the appeals against the Decision of Trial Chamber VII entitled “Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute, 8 March 2008, ICC-01/05-01/13-2275-Red
<u>Bemba et al. Judicial Notice AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo, Aimé Kilolo, Jean-Jacques Mangenda Kabongo, Fidèle Babala Wandu & Narcisse Arido</i> , Decision on Mr Bemba's “Request for Judicial Notice”, 17 May 2017, ICC-01/05-01/13-2159
<u>Bemba et al. TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo, Aimé Kilolo, Jean-Jacques Mangenda Kabongo, Fidèle Babala Wandu & Narcisse Arido</i> , Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute, 19 October 2016, ICC-01/05-01/13-1989-Red
<u>Bemba Interim Release Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo</i> , Decision on application for interim release, 20 August 2008, ICC-01/05-01/08-73
<u>Bemba Sentencing Evidence Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo</i> , Decision on requests to present additional evidence and submissions on sentence and scheduling the sentencing hearing, 4 May 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3384
<u>Bemba TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo</i> , Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute, 21 March 2016, ICC-01/05-01/08-3343

Short-title	Reference
<u>Gbagbo & Blé Goudé NCTA Judge Herrera Carbuccion Dis. Op.</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo & Charles Blé Goudé</i> , Dissenting Opinion Judge Herrera Carbuccion (Public redacted version), ICC-02/11-01/15-1263-AnxC-Red
<u>Gbagbo Postponement ALA Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo</i> , Decision on the Defence Request for Leave to Appeal the Decision Rejecting the Postponement of the Rule 118(3) Hearing, 8 October 2013, ICC-02/11-01/11-530
<u>Gbagbo Victims Participation Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo and Charles Blé Goudé</i> , Reasons for the “Decision on the ‘Request for the recognition of the right of victims authorized to participate in the case to automatically participate in any interlocutory appeal arising from the case and, in the alternative, application to participate, 31 July 2015, ICC-02/11-01/15-172
<u>Gicheru CD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Paul Gicheru</i> , Decision on the Confirmation of the Charges, 15 July 2021, ICC-01/09-01/20-153-Red
<u>Katanga & Ngudjolo Bar Table Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga & Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui</i> , Decision on the Prosecutor’s Bar Table Motions, 17 December 2010, ICC-01/04-01/07-2635
<u>Katanga & Ngudjolo CD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga & Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui</i> , Decision on the confirmation of charges, 30 September 2008, ICC-01/04-01/07-717
<u>Katanga Stay AI</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga & Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui</i> , Judgment on the Appeal of Mr Katanga against the Decision of Trial Chamber II of 20 November 2009 Entitled “Decision on the Motion of the Defence for Germain Katanga for a Declaration on Unlawful Detention and Stay of Proceedings, 12 July 2010, ICC-01/04-01/07-2259

Short-title	Reference
<u>Katanga Stay AJ (Dissenting Opinion of Judges Kourula and Trendafilova)</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga & Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui</i> , Judgment on the Appeal of Mr Katanga against the Decision of Trial Chamber II of 20 November 2009 Entitled “Decision on the Motion of the Defence for Germain Katanga for a Declaration on Unlawful Detention and Stay of Proceedings, Dissenting Opinion of Judge Erkki Kourula and Judge Ekaterina Trendafilova, 28 July 2010, ICC-01/04-01/07-2297
<u>Katanga TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga</i> , Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute, 7 March 2014, ICC-01/04-01/07-3436-tENG
<u>Kenyatta et al. CD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Francis Kiriimi Muthaura, Uhuru Muigai Kenyatta and Mohammed Hussein Ali</i> , Decision on the Confirmation of Charges Pursuant to Article 61(7)(a) and (b) of the Rome Statute, 23 January 2012, ICC-01/09-02/11-382-Red
<u>Kenyatta Non-Compliance AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Uhuru Muigai Kenyatta</i> , Judgment on the Prosecutor’s appeal against Trial Chamber V(B)’s “Decision on Prosecution’s application for a finding of non-compliance under Article 87(7) of the Statute”, 19 August 2015, ICC-01/09-02/11-1032
<u>Lubanga AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Thomas Lubanga Dyilo against his conviction, 1 December 2014, ICC-01/04-01/06-3121-Red A05
<u>Lubanga Article 54(3)(e) Disclosure Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo</i> , Decision on the consequences of non-disclosure of exculpatory materials covered by Article 54(3)(e) agreements and the application to stay the prosecution of the accused, together with certain other issues raised at the Status Conference on 10 June 2008, 13 June 2008, ICC-01/04-01/06-1401

Short-title	Reference
<u>Lubanga CD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo</i> , Decision on the confirmation of charges, 29 January 2007, ICC-01/04-01/06-803-tEN
<u>Lubanga First Redactions AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Thomas Lubanga Dyilo against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I entitled “First Decision on the Prosecution’s Requests and Amended Requests for Redactions under Rule 81”, 14 December 2006, ICC-01/04-01/06-773
<u>Lubanga Second Redactions AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I entitled “Second Decision on the Prosecution Requests and Amended Requests for Redactions under Rule 81”, 14 December 2006, ICC-01/04-01/06-774 OA06
<u>Lubanga TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo</i> , Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute, 14 March 2012, ICC-01/04-01/06-2842
<u>Lubanga Transcripts Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo</i> , Decision on defence’s request to obtain simultaneous French transcripts, 14 December 2007, ICC-01/04-01/06-1091
<u>Lubanga Victim Participation ALA Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo</i> , Decision on the Defence request for leave to appeal regarding the transmission of applications for victim participation, 6 November 2006, ICC-01/04-01/06-672-tEN
<u>Ngudjolo AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui</i> , Judgment on the Prosecutor’s appeal against the decision of Trial Chamber II entitled “Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute, 7 April 2015, ICC-01/04-02/12-271-Corr

Short-title	Reference
<u>Ntaganda AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Public Redacted Version of Judgment on the appeals of Mr Bosco Ntaganda and the Prosecutor against the decision of Trial Chamber VI of 8 July 2019 entitled 'Judgment', 30 March 2021, ICC-01/04-02/06-2666-Red A01 A02
<u>Ntaganda Disclosure AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Bosco Ntaganda against the "Decision on Defence requests seeking disclosure orders and a declaration of Prosecution obligation to record contacts with witnesses", 20 May 2016, ICC-01/04-02/06-1330
<u>Ntaganda Jurisdiction AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Ntaganda against the "Second decision on the Defence's challenge to the jurisdiction of the Court in respect of Counts 6 and 9", 15 June 2017, ICC-01/04-02/06-1962 OA5
<u>Ntaganda Reparations Order</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Reparations Order, 8 March 2021, ICC-01/04-02/06-2659
<u>Ntaganda Sentencing Evidence Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Public redacted version of "Preliminary ruling on prior recorded testimony pursuant to Rule 68(2)(b) in relation to sentencing", 23 August 2019, ICC-01/04-02/06-2385-Red
<u>Ntaganda TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda</i> , Judgment, 8 July 2019, ICC-01/04-02/06-2359
<u>Ongwen AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dominic Ongwen</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Ongwen against the decision of Trial Chamber IX of 4 February 2021 entitled "Trial Judgment", 15 December 2022, ICC-02/04-01/15-2022-Red

Short-title	Reference
<u>Ongwen Confirmation Decision AI</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dominic Ongwen</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Dominic Ongwen against Trial Chamber IX's 'Decision on Defence Motions Alleging Defects in the Confirmation Decision', 17 July 2019, ICC-02/04-01/15-1562
<u>Ongwen SAI</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dominic Ongwen</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Domonic Ongwen against the decision of Trial Chamber IC of 6 May 2021 entitled "Sentence", 15 December 2022, ICC-02/04-01/15
<u>Ongwen TI</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dominic Ongwen</i> , Trial Judgment, 4 February 2021, ICC-02/04-01/15-1762-Red
<u>Ruto et al. CD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. William Samoei Ruto, Henry Kiprono Kosgey and Joshua Arap Sang</i> , Decision on the Confirmation of Charges Pursuant to Article 61(7)(a) and (b) of the Rome Statute, 23 January 2012, ICC-01/09-01/11-373
<u>Said Appeal Admissibility Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Mahamat Said Abdel Kani</i> , Decision on the admissibility of the appeal, 25 October 2022, ICC-01/14-01/21-514
<u>Said CD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Mahamat Said Abdel Kani</i> , Decision on the confirmation of charges against Mahamat Said Abdel Kani, 9 December 2021, ICC-01/14-01/21-218-Red
<u>Said Contact Restrictions AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Mahamat Said Abdel Kani</i> , Public Redacted Version of 'Judgment on the appeal of Mr Mahamat Said Abdel Kani against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber II entitled 'Decision on the "Prosecution's Request for Extension of Contact Restrictions"', 29 June 2021, ICC-01/14-01/21-111-Conf-Red; 17 May 2022, ICC-01/14-01/21-111-Red

Short-title	Reference
<u>Said Interim Release AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Mahamat Said Abdel Kani</i> , Judgment on the appeal of Mr Mahamat Said Abdel Kani against the decision of Trial Chamber VI entitled “Decision on the Defence Application for Interim Release of Mahamat Said Abdel Kani and Contact Restrictions”, 19 May 2022, ICC-01/14-01/21-318
<u>Uganda Article 58 ALA Decision</u>	<i>Situation in Uganda</i> , Decision on Prosecutor’s Application for Leave to Appeal in Part Pre-Trial Chamber II’s Decision on the Prosecutor’s Applications for Warrants of Arrest under Article 58, 19 August 2005, ICC-02/04-01/15-12
<u>Uganda AWA ALA Decision</u>	<i>Situation in Uganda</i> , Decision on Prosecutor’s Application for Leave to Appeal in Part Pre-Trial Chamber II’s Decision on the Prosecutor’s Applications for Warrants of Arrest under Article 58, 19 August 2005, ICC-02/04-01/05-20

B. OTHER INTERNATIONAL JURISDICTION JURISPRUDENCE

1) International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

Short-title	Reference
<u>Blagojević and Jokić TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Blagojević & Jokić</i> , Case No. IT-02-60-T, Judgement, 17 January 2005
<u>Blaškić AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Blaškić</i> , Case No. IT-95-14-A, Judgement, 29 July 2004
<u>Boškoski & Tarčulovski AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Boskoski & Tarculovski</i> , Case No. IT-04-82-A, Judgement, 19 May 2010
<u>Brđanin AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Brđanin</i> , Case No. IT-99-36-A, Judgement, 3 April 2007
<u>Brđanin TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Brđanin</i> , Case No. IT-99-36-T, Judgement, 1 September 2004
<u>Dorđević AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Dorđević</i> , Case No. IT-05-87/1-A, Judgement, 27 January 2014

Short-title	Reference
<u>Hadžihasanović Jurisdiction AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Hadžihasanović, Alagic & Kubura</i> , Case No. IT-01-47-AR72, Decision on Interlocutory Appeal Challenging Jurisdiction in Relation to Command Responsibility, 16 July 2003
<u>Jelisić AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Jelisić</i> , Case No. IT-95-10-A, Judgement, 5 July 2001
<u>Karadžić TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Karadžić</i> , Case No. IT-95-5/18-T, Public Redacted Version of Judgement Issued on 24 March 2016, 24 March 2016
<u>Kordić and Čerkez AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Kordić & Čerkez</i> , Case No. IT-95-14/2-A, Judgement, 17 December 2004
<u>Krnojelac AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Krnojelac</i> , Case No. IT-97-25-A, Judgement, 17 September 2003
<u>Krstić TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Krstić</i> , Case No. IT-98-33-T, Judgement, 2 August 2001
<u>Kunarac et al. TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Kunarac, Kovač & Vuković</i> , Case No. IT-96-23-T & IT-96-23/1-T, Judgement, 22 February 2001
<u>Kupreškić et al. TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Kupreškić et al.</i> , Case No. IT-95-16-T, Judgement, 14 January 2000
<u>Kvočka et al. AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Kvočka, Radić, Žigić & Prcać</i> , Case No. IT-98-30/1-A, Judgement, 28 February 2005
<u>Limaj et al. TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Limaj, Bala & Musliu</i> , Case No. IT-03-66-T, Judgement, 30 November 2005
<u>Martić TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Martić</i> , Case No. IT-95-11-T, Judgement, 12 June 2007
<u>Milutinović Jurisdiction AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Milutinović, Šainović & Ojdanić</i> , Case No. IT-99-33-AR72, Decision on Dragoljub Ojdanić's Motion Challenging Jurisdiction – <i>Joint Criminal Enterprise</i> , 21 May 2003
<u>Popović et al. AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Popović, Beara, Nikolić, Miletić & Pandurević</i> , Case No. IT-05-88-A, Judgement, 30 January 2015

Short-title	Reference
<u>Popović et al. Use of Statements in Cross-Examination Decision</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Popović, Beara, Nikolić, Miletić & Pandurević</i> , Case No. IT-05-88-T, Decision on Defence Request for Guidelines Concerning the Use of Statements Not in Evidence and the Admissibility of Evidence During Cross-Examination, 17 December 2008
<u>Stakić AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Stakić</i> , Case No. IT-97-24-A, Judgement, 22 March 2006
<u>Tadić AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Tadić</i> , Case No. IT-94-1-A, Judgement, 15 July 1999
<u>Vasiljević AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Vasiljević</i> , Case No. IT-98-32-A, Judgement, 25 February 2004
<u>Vasiljević TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Vasiljević</i> , Case No. IT-98-32-T, Judgement, 29 November 2002

2) International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

Short-title	Reference
<u>Bikindi Additional Evidence AD</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Simon Bikindi</i> , Case No. ICTR-01-72-A, Decision on Simon Bikindi's motions to admit additional evidence pursuant to Rule 115 of the Rules, 16 September 2009
<u>Bikindi AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bikindi</i> , Case No. ICTR-01-72-A, Judgement, 18 March 2010
<u>Bizimungu et al. TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Bizimungu et al.</i> , Case No. ICTR-99-50-2143/1, Judgement and Sentence, 30 September 2011
<u>Gacumbitsi AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Gacumbitsi</i> , Case No. ICTR-2001-64-A, Judgement, 7 July 2006
<u>Kalimanzira AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Kalimanzira</i> , Case No. ICTR-05-88-A, Judgement, 20 October 2010

Short-title	Reference
<u>Kamuhanda AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Kamuhanda</i> , Case No. ICTR-99-54A-A, Judgement, 19 September 2005
<u>Kanyarukiga AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Kanyarukiga</i> , Case No. ICTR-02-78-A, Judgement, 8 May 2012
<u>Karera AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Karera</i> , Case No. ICTR-01-74-A, Judgement, 2 February 2009
<u>Munyakazi AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Munyakazi</i> , Case No. ICTR-97-36A-A, Judgment, 28 September 2011
<u>Nahimana et al. AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Nahimana, Barayagwiza & Ngeze</i> , Case No. ICTR-99-52-A, Judgement, 28 November 2007
<u>Nahimana et al. TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Nahimana, Barayagwiza & Ngeze</i> , Case No. ICTR-99-52-T, Judgement and Sentence, 3 December 2003
<u>Nchamihigo AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Nchamihigo</i> , Case No. ICTR-2001-63-A, Judgement, 18 March 2010
<u>Ndahimana AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Ndahimana</i> , Case No. ICTR-01-68-A, Appeal Judgement, 16 December 2013
<u>Semanza AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Semanza</i> , Case No. ICTR-97-20-A, Judgement, 20 May 2005
<u>Zigiranyirazo TJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Zigiranyirazo</i> , Case No. ICTR-01-73-T, Judgement, 18 December 2008

3) International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals

Short-title	Reference
<u>Ngirabatware AJ</u>	<i>Prosecutor v. Ngirabatware</i> , Case No. MICT-12-29-A, Judgement, 18 December 2014

4) Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia

Short-title	Reference
<u>Case 001 AJ</u>	Case 001 (<i>Kaing Guek Eav alias "Duch"</i>), 001/18-07-2007, Appeal Judgement, 3 February 2012
<u>Case 002/01 AJ</u>	Case 002/01 (<i>KHIEU Samphân and NUON Chea</i>), 002/19-09-2007-ECCC/SC, Appeal Judgement, 23 November 2016

5) International Court of Justice

Short-title	Reference
<u>Nuclear Weapons AO</u>	<i>Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons</i> , Advisory Opinion of 8 July 1996, ICJ Reps, p. 226
<u>OPT AO</u>	<i>Legal Consequences arising from the Policies and Practices of Israel in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem</i> , Advisory Opinion of 19 July 2024, ICJ Reps, p. 753
<u>OPT AO, Declaration of Judge Charlesworth</u>	<i>Legal Consequences arising from the Policies and Practices of Israel in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem</i> , Declaration of Judge Charlesworth
<u>Wall AO</u>	<i>Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory</i> , Advisory Opinion of 9 July 2004, ICJ Reps, p. 136

6) European Court of Human Rights

Short-title	Reference
<u>Beraru v. Romania</u>	<i>Beraru v. Romania</i> , App. No. 40107/04, Judgment, 18 March 2014
<u>C.R. v. UK</u>	<i>C.R. v. The United Kingdom</i> , App. No. 20190/92, Judgment, 22 November 1995

Short-title	Reference
<u><i>J.K. and Others v. Sweden</i></u>	<i>J.K. and others v. Sweden</i> , App. No. 59166/12, Judgment, 23 August 2016
<u><i>Jorgić v. Germany</i></u>	<i>Jorgić v. Germany</i> , App. No. 74613/01, Judgement, 12 July 2007
<u><i>K.-H.W. v. Germany</i></u>	<i>Case of K.-H.W. v. Germany</i> , App. No. 37201/97, Judgement, 22 March 2001
<u><i>Kononov v. Latvia</i></u>	<i>Kononov v. Latvia</i> , App. No. 36376/04, Judgment, 17 May 2010
<u><i>Korbely v. Hungary</i></u>	<i>Korbely v. Hungary</i> , App. No. 9174/02, Judgement, 19 September 2008
<u><i>N. v. Finland</i></u>	<i>N. v. Finland</i> , App. No. 38885/02, Judgment, 26 July 2005
<u><i>S.W. v. UK</i></u>	<i>S.W. v. The United Kingdom</i> , App. No. 20166/92, Judgement, 22 November 1995
<u><i>Said v. The Netherlands</i></u>	<i>Said v. The Netherlands</i> , App. No. 2345/02, Judgment, 5 July 2005
<u><i>Šimšić v. Bosnia and Herzegovina</i></u>	<i>Šimšić v. Bosnia and Herzegovina</i> , App. No. 51552/10, Judgement, 10 April 2012
<u><i>Streletz, Kessler, and Krenz v. Germany</i></u>	<i>Streletz, Kessler, and Krenz v. Germany</i> , App. Nos. 34044/96, 35532/97 and 44801/98, Judgment, 22 March 2001
<u><i>Vasiliauskas v. Lithuania</i></u>	<i>Vasiliauskas v. Lithuania</i> , App. No. 35343/05, Judgement, 20 October 2015

7) Inter American Court of Human Rights

Short-title	Reference
<u>Gonzales Lluy v. Ecuador, Concurring Opinion of Judge Poisot</u>	IACtHR, <i>Case of Gonzales Lluy et al. v. Ecuador</i> , Judgment, 1 September 2015, Concurring Opinion of Judge Poisot

8) Other International Courts and Tribunals

<u>Judgment No. 4003</u>	ILOAT, <i>A. v. The ICC</i> , Judgment No. 4003, 26 June 2018
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C. INTERNATIONAL LEGISLATION & MATERIALS

Short-title	Reference
<u>2025 Commentary to GCIV, Common Article 3</u>	ICRC, <i>Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War: Commentary of 2025</i> , Article 3
<u>2025 Commentary to GCIV, Introduction</u>	ICRC, <i>Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War: Commentary of 2025</i> , Introduction
<u>CEDAW</u>	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, New York, 18 December 1979
<u>CRC</u>	Convention on the Rights of the Child, 20 November 1989
<u>Elements of Crimes</u>	ICC, Elements of Crimes
<u>GCIV</u>	Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, Geneva, 12 August 1949
<u>HRC General Comment 28</u>	UN Human Rights Committee, <i>General Comment No. 28 (Article 3: The equality of rights between men and women)</i> , UN Doc. HRI/GEN/1/Rev.9 (Vol. I), 29 March 2000

Short-title	Reference
HRC General Comment 35	UN Human Rights Committee, <i>General Comment No. 35 (Article 9: Liberty and Security of Person)</i> , UN Doc. CCPR/C/GC/35, 16 December 2014
HRC General Comment 36	UN Human Rights Committee, <i>General Comment No. 36 (Article 6: Right to Life)</i> , UN Doc. CCPR/C/GC/36, 3 September 2019
ICC RPE or Rules	ICC, Rules of Procedure and Evidence, ICC-PIOS-LT-03-007/26_Eng, 2026
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1967
ICTR RPE	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, Rules of Procedure and Evidence, as amended on 13 May 2015
ICTY RPE	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, Rules of Procedure and Evidence, IT/32/Rev.50, 8 July 2015
[REDACTED] Protocol	[REDACTED]
OSCE Report	OSCE, <i>Combating Impunity for Conflict-Related Sexual Violence in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Progress and Challenges</i> (2014)
OTP Policy on Gender-Based Crimes	ICC OTP, <i>Policy on Gender-Based Crimes</i> , 2023
RoC or Regulations	ICC, Regulations of the Court
Statute	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UNSC Resolution 1593	United Nations Security Council, Resolution 1593, S/Res/1593 (2005)
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 1969

D. DOMESTIC JURISPRUDENCE AND MATERIALS

Short-title	Reference
<u>Consequences of immigration and citizenship fraud (Canada)</u>	Government of Canada, <i>Consequences of immigration and citizenship fraud</i> , last accessed 15 April 2026
<u>GM (Eritrea), YT (Eritrea) and MY (Eritrea) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department</u>	United Kingdom: Supreme Court of Judicature Court of Appeal, <i>GM (Eritrea), YT (Eritrea), MY (Eritrea) and The Secretary of State for the Home Department</i> [2008] EWCA Civ 833
<u>Guidance – Revocation of protection status (UK)</u>	United Kingdom: Gov.UK, <i>Guidance: Revocation of protection status</i> , updated 29 January 2025, last accessed 15 April 2026
<u>Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Act (Japan)</u>	Japan: Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Act, Cabinet Order No. 319 of 4 October 1951
<u>J.N.A. v. The Refugee Appeals Tribunal and the Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform</u>	Ireland: High Court of Ireland, <i>J.N.A. and The Refugee Appeals Tribunal and the Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform</i> , 2012 [IEHC] 480
<u>Kujundžić TJ</u>	Bosnia and Herzegovina, War Crimes Chamber, <i>Prosecutor v. Kujundžić</i> , Case No. X-KR-07/442, Trial Judgment, 30 October 2009
<u>Law No. 9,474 of 22 July 1997 (Brazil)</u>	Brazil: <i>Presidência da República, Casa Civil, Lei No, 9,474, de 22 de Julho de 1997</i>
<u>Refugees Act 1998 (South Africa)</u>	South Africa: Refugees Act, Act no. 130, 1998

E. ACADEMIC WORKS

Short-title	Reference
Ambos (2013)	K. Ambos, <i>Treatise on International Criminal Law, Volume I: Foundations and General Part</i> , 1 st Ed. (OUP: 2013)
Ambos (2014)	K. Ambos, <i>Treaties on International Criminal Law, Volume II: The Crimes and Sentencing</i> (OUP: 2014)

Short-title	Reference
Ambos (2022)	K. Ambos, 'Article 7: crimes against humanity (list of crimes),' in K. Ambos (ed.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> , 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos: 2022)
Boot	M. Boot, <i>Genocide, Crimes against Humanity, War Crimes: Nullum Crimen Sine Lege and the Subject Matter Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court</i> (Intersentia: 2002)
Brady and Liss	H. Brady and R. Liss, 'The evolution of persecution as a crime against humanity,' in M. Bergsmo et al. (eds.), <i>Historical Origins of International Criminal Law: Volume 3</i> (TOAEP: 2015)
Broomhall	B. Broomhall, 'Article 22: <i>nullum crimen sine lege</i> ,' in K. Ambos (ed.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> , 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos: 2022)
Cahin	G. Cahin, "Article 4", in J. Fernandez, X. Pacreau, M. Ubéda-Saillard (Ed.), <i>Statut de Rome de la Cour pénale internationale – Commentaire article par article</i> , 2 nd Ed. (Pedone: 2019)
Coco	A. Coco, <i>The Defence of Mistake of Law in International Criminal Law: a Study on Ignorance and Blame</i> (OUP: 2022)
Dias	T. Dias, <i>Beyond Imperfect Justice: Legality and Fair Labelling in International Criminal Law</i> (Brill: 2022)
Dörmann et al.	K. Dörmann, E. La Haye, and H. von Hebel, 'The context of war crimes,' in R.S. Lee et al. (eds.), <i>The International Criminal Court: Elements of Crimes and Rules of Procedure and Evidence</i> (Transworld: 2001)
Eser	A. Eser, 'Mental elements—mistake of fact and mistake of law,' in A. Cassese, P. Gaeta, and J.R.W.D. Jones (eds.), <i>The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: a Commentary</i> , Vol. I (OUP: 2002)

Short-title	Reference
Gallant	K.S. Gallant, <i>The Principle of Legality in International and Comparative Criminal Law</i> (CUP: 2010)
Grover	L. Grover, <i>Interpreting Crimes in the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court</i> (CUP: 2014)
Kelt and von Hebel	M. Kelt and H. von Hebel. 'General principles of criminal law and the Elements of Crimes,' in R.S. Lee et al. (eds.), <i>The International Criminal Court: Elements of Crimes and Rules of Procedure and Evidence</i> (Transworld: 2001)
Martín	A. Martín, 'The potential of gender persecution in ICC case <i>Abd-Al-Rahman</i> : a twofold opportunity to interpret its customary status and intersectional discrimination,' <i>Opinio Juris</i> , 24 March 2022
Murray	D. Murray, <i>Practitioners' Guide to Human Rights Law in Armed Conflict</i> (OUP: 2016)
Oosterveld	V. Oosterveld. 'Gender, persecution, and the International Criminal Court: refugee law's relevance to the crime against humanity of gender-based persecution,' [2006] 17 <i>Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law</i> 49
Pocar	F. Pocar, 'Persecution as a crime under international criminal law,' [2008] 2 <i>Journal of National Security Law and Policy</i> 355
Powderly and Hayes	J. Powderly and N. Hayes, 'Article 7: crimes against humanity (the different subparagraphs: article 7(1)(g) to (h)),' in K. Ambos (ed.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> , 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos: 2022)
Rastan	Rastan, "Testing Co-operation: The International Criminal Court and National Authorities", <i>Leiden Journal of International Law</i> , Vol. 21 (2008)

Short-title	Reference
Robinson	D. Robinson, 'The context of crimes against humanity [and Articles 7(1)(a) to (g)],' in R.S. Lee et al. (eds.), <i>The International Criminal Court: Elements of Crimes and Rules of Procedure and Evidence</i> (Transworld: 2001)
Rückert (2008)	W. Rückert, "Article 4", in O. Triffterer (Ed.), <i>Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court – Observers' Notes, Article by Article</i> , 2 nd Ed. (Beck/Hart/Nomos: 2008)
Rückert (2022)	W. Rückert, 'Article 4: legal status and powers of the Court,' in K. Ambos (ed.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> , 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos: 2022)
Schabas (2010)	W. A. Schabas, <i>The International Criminal Court: a Commentary of the Rome Statute</i> , 1 st Ed. (OUP: 2010)
Schabas (2016)	W.A. Schabas, <i>The International Criminal Court: a Commentary on the Rome Statute</i> , 2 nd Ed. (OUP: 2016)
Stahn	C. Stahn, 'Article 7: crimes against humanity (the different subparagraphs: article 7(1)(a) to (f)),' in K. Ambos (ed.), <i>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Article-by-Article Commentary</i> , 4 th Ed. (C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos: 2022)
Steains	C. Steains, 'Gender issues,' in R.S. Lee (ed.), <i>The International Criminal Court – the Making of the Rome Statute: Issues, Negotiations, Results</i> (Kluwer: 1999)
Widney Brown and Grenfell	A. Widney Brown and L. Grenfell, 'The international crime of gender-based persecution and the Taliban,' [2003] 4(2) <i>Melbourne Journal of International Law</i> 347

F. LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Reference
CERD Committee	Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
ECCC	Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
GoS	Government of Sudan
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
ICC	International Criminal Court
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
IHL	International humanitarian law
ILC	International Law Commission
ILOAT	International Labour Organization Administrative Tribunal
IRMCT	International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals
OTP	Office of the Prosecutor
UN	United Nations
UNHRC	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
VWU	Victims and Witnesses Unit