

ANNEX 4

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Annex 4: Evidence supporting the total number of victims killed in relation to each of the criminal incidents

i. Kodoom, Bindisi and surrounding areas (at least 63 persons/civilians)

Evidence	Description
P-0007	[REDACTED], who saw 17 dead bodies of men, women and children in Bindisi after the 15 August 2003 attack. He later compiled information indicating that about 32 men, 30 children and an unknown number of women were killed in the fields outside of Bindisi town. ¹
P-0012	[REDACTED] who states that on 16 August 2003, after seeing a man being shot to death, he found 8 to 10 dead bodies in Bindisi, including 5 old men, 2 young men, 1 woman and 1 girl. P-0012 helped bury around 105 people who were killed in Bindisi on 15 and 16 August 2003. ²
P-0717	[REDACTED], who arrived in Bindisi just after the 15 August 2003 attack and helped gather the corpses of 18 unidentified victims, including women and children, in Bindisi on 15 August 2003, and bury them in two holes. P-0717 believes that the number of victims of the attack was much higher since Bindisi is a large town and he only saw dead bodies in the nearby streets. ³ P-0717 later learned from people involved in the burials that 47 or 48 people were killed during the 15 August 2003 attack on Kodoom, whose names he wrote down in his notebook. ⁴

¹ P-0007, [DAR-OTP-0088-0060-R01](#) at 0071, para. 42.

² P-0012, [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0521-0522, paras. 81, 85. According to P-0012, he hid between the two villages (this is understood as a reference to Old Bindisi and New Bindisi, which form part of the town of Bindisi) during the attack on 16 August 2003 and did not leave Bindisi until 17 August 2003. It is therefore reasonable to infer that the persons he helped to bury on 16 August 2003 were killed in Bindisi or surrounding areas.

³ P-0717, [DAR-OTP-0210-0187-R01](#) at 0202, paras. 79-80.

⁴ P-0717, [DAR-OTP-0210-0187-R01](#) at 0201, para. 75.

P-0011	[REDACTED], who saw a group of about 50 men captured and detained in the surrounding areas of Bindisi by Militia/ <i>Janjaweed</i> . P-0011 saw Militia/ <i>Janjaweed</i> shoot at this group of men with Kalashnikovs and names three of the victims, two shot to death and one beaten to death. ⁵
P-0085	[REDACTED], who was told after the Bindisi attack that 70 dead bodies had been collected in the centre of Bindisi, while other dead bodies were collected in other parts of town. ⁶
P-0834	[REDACTED], who was told by [REDACTED], who had just fled the Kodoom attack, that [REDACTED] had been killed in the Kodoom mosque along with 40 other people. ⁷

ii. Mukjar and surrounding areas (at least 122 persons)

Evidence	Description
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], who states that at least two groups of detainees, each consisting of 30 to 40 individuals, were taken from the Mukjar police station to an execution site just outside of Mukjar in two Land Cruisers (each carrying 15 to 20 detainees), and killed. ⁸ [REDACTED]. ⁹
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], who states that although he does not know how many detainees were killed, their number was large since he saw seven fully-loaded Land Cruisers. ¹⁰

⁵ P-0011, [DAR-OTP-0088-0219-R02](#) at 0229-0231, paras. 61-74.

⁶ P-0085, [DAR-OTP-0110-0054-R01](#) at 0062, para. 31.

⁷ P-0834, [DAR-OTP-0214-0686-R02](#) at 0693, para. 37.

⁸ [REDACTED].

⁹ [REDACTED].

¹⁰ [REDACTED]. Based on other evidence (*see e.g. ibid* or evidence from P-0877 and [REDACTED] below), witnesses saw vehicles carrying between 15 and 25 persons.

[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], who states that 70 to 73 detainees in 3 Land Cruisers were taken 2 to 3km from the Mukjar police station to one of the execution sites on the way to Garsila, unloaded and killed. ¹¹
P-0877	[REDACTED], who produced a list of 97 victims that he was able to identify by name, including a number of victims from Annex 2. ¹² [REDACTED]. ¹³ He saw two vehicles loaded with approximately 20 detainees each [REDACTED], ¹⁴ and heard vehicles arriving and leaving on 5 separate occasions. ¹⁵ P-0877 visited the relevant execution sites and saw more than 70 bodies in one location [REDACTED], ¹⁶ almost 300 corpses at another just outside Mukjar town (near where the UNAMID base was later located), ¹⁷ as well as about 50 corpses at a third execution site, a dry river bed about 8km north of Mukjar police station. ¹⁸ At least 38 victim names provided by P-0877 are corroborated by other evidence. ¹⁹

¹¹ [REDACTED].

¹² P-0877, Annex K, [DAR-OTP-0217-0273](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0217-0498](#)), [DAR-OTP-0217-0274](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0217-0500](#)), [DAR-OTP-0216-0492](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0215-7304](#)).

¹³ P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0229, paras. 103, 105-106.

¹⁴ P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0231, para. 115.

¹⁵ P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0232, paras. 117-118.

¹⁶ P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0233-0234, paras. 127-128. [REDACTED] (P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0234, para. 129). *See also* Annex 2.

¹⁷ P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0234, paras. 131-132.

¹⁸ P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0235, paras. 134-135. [REDACTED] (P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0235, para. 136).

¹⁹ *See* Annex 2.

	P-0877 also submitted a video to the Prosecution, [REDACTED]. ²⁰ In the video, speakers [REDACTED] explain [REDACTED] that 97 detainees were killed and buried at the filmed location, while a further 37 were taken to Nyerli and killed there. All victim names mentioned in the video are corroborated by other evidence. ²¹
P-0903	[REDACTED] detainees, including a number of victims from Annex 2, taken from the detention cells and loaded onto vehicles at the Mukjar police station. ²² Within an hour of this happening, he saw the process repeated. ²³ The witness subsequently heard that 134 detainees were taken from the police station that day on the pretext of being taken to Garsila, and killed – 97 in a small valley to the north of Mukjar and 37 near Nyerli. ²⁴ Of the nine victims identified by P-0903, eight are corroborated by other evidence. ²⁵
P-0129	[REDACTED], who produced a notebook ²⁶ with 127 victims that he was able to identify by name. ²⁷ In his third statement, ²⁸ P-0129 clarifies that 97 individuals listed in the notebook were [REDACTED] from the Mukjar police

²⁰ P-0877, [DAR-OTP-0217-0211-R02](#) at 0234, para. 130 and 0239, para. 154 (witness statement referring to the contents of the video in question); [DAR-OTP-0217-0278](#) (video submitted to the Prosecution by P-0877); [DAR-OTP-0215-8889](#) (translation of a part of the transcript of the video submitted to the Prosecution by P-0877 at [DAR-OTP-0215-8891](#) at 8893, l. 6-22); [DAR-OTP-0215-4260](#) (part of the video submitted to the Prosecution by P-0877 [REDACTED]; [DAR-OTP-0215-4267](#) (translation of the transcript of the video [REDACTED] at [DAR-OTP-0215-4269](#) at 4271, l. 3-19).

²¹ See Annex 2. The profession of one victim, Bahr-al-Din Idris, does not match other evidence.

²² P-0903, [DAR-OTP-0221-0436-R01](#) at 0445, paras. 40-43.

²³ P-0903, [DAR-OTP-0221-0436-R01](#) at 0445, paras. 45-46.

²⁴ P-0903, [DAR-OTP-0221-0436-R01](#) at 0446, para. 48.

²⁵ See Annex 2.

²⁶ P-0129, Annex 1, [DAR-OTP-0220-0688](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0220-0718](#)).

²⁷ P-0129, [DAR-OTP-0220-0703-R01](#) at 0706, para. 18. P-0129 assesses the total number of people killed within the broader context of executions in or near Mukjar at 400-500, of whom he is able to name 127. In his short second statement ([DAR-OTP-0220-0703-R01](#)), accompanying the handover of the notebook, the witness mistakenly stated that these 127 individuals were killed at the prison of the Mukjar police station but clarified his account (the locations of killings and the number of victims linked to the charged executions) in a more detailed third statement.

²⁸ P-0129, [DAR-OTP-0223-0157-R01](#) at 0172, para. 72 and 0175, para. 91 and 0177, paras. 107-109. In his third statement, P-0129 corrects the assessment of the number of detainees [REDACTED] from the first statement ([DAR-OTP-0128-0128-R01](#)), from 52 to 97.

	station and subsequently killed. [REDACTED]. ²⁹ At least 53 victims named by P-0129 are corroborated by other evidence. ³⁰
P-0008	[REDACTED], who estimates the total number of victims [REDACTED] to be over 100, on the basis of speaking with [REDACTED]. ³¹
P-0757	[REDACTED] 56 bodies at one of the execution sites in the proximity of where the UNAMID base was later located, [REDACTED]. He later heard of a further 162 bodies being discovered in the proximity of Khor Nyerli (76 bodies to the north and 86 to the west). ³²
P-0976	[REDACTED], who saw the loading of 66 [REDACTED] detainees, including a number of victims from Annex 2, onto 2 Land Cruisers during one of the rounds of transport from the Mukjar police station. ³³ Soon after the vehicles departed, the witness heard gunshots. He later learnt that the detainees were killed north of Mukjar and close to Nyerli. [REDACTED]. All six victims identified by name by P-0976 are corroborated by other evidence. ³⁴
P-0990	[REDACTED], who saw 80 [REDACTED] detainees, including a number of victims from Annex 2, taken away and loaded onto vehicles until they were full during one of the rounds of transport from the Mukjar police station. [REDACTED]. ³⁵

²⁹ P-0129, [DAR-OTP-0223-0157-R01](#) at 0175, paras. 91-92 and 0183, para. 139.

³⁰ See Annex 2. From 97 victims named by P-0129, 89 non-conflicting entries are included in Annex 2.

³¹ P-0008, [DAR-OTP-0088-0085-R01](#) at 0098, para. 50.

³² P-0757, [DAR-OTP-0211-0003-R02](#) at 0023-0024, paras. 80-84.

³³ P-0976, [DAR-OTP-0222-0526-R01](#) at 0541, paras. 93-94.

³⁴ See Annex 2.

³⁵ P-0990, [DAR-OTP-0223-0217-R01](#) at 0222-0223, paras. 24-25 and 0225, paras. 38-40. See also Annex 2. Due to limited evidence, only the corroborated names of victims mentioned by P-0990 are included in Annex 2.

P-0012	An onlooker, who saw the loading of 52 persons, including a number of victims from Annex 2, onto vehicles at the Mukjar police station. ³⁶ About 30 minutes after the departure of the vehicles, the witness heard gunshots for about 10 minutes from a location close to Mukjar; local women subsequently found bodies at the alleged location. ³⁷
P-0892	[REDACTED] one of the execution sites close to where the UNAMID base was later located; he later heard that their number was between 83 and 97. ³⁸ [REDACTED] the Governor of Central Darfur visited the alleged execution site in Mukjar twice in 2020, and was shown a video about a similar site in Nyerli. ³⁹
P-0114	[REDACTED], who authenticates a list of 185 victims of killings in Mukjar, and also mentions that these executions [REDACTED]. The list was compiled by community leaders from Mukjar [REDACTED] and submitted to Human Rights Watch and the United Nations Commission of Inquiry (“UNCOI”). ⁴⁰ At least 24 victims contained in the list authenticated by P-0114 are corroborated by other evidence. ⁴¹
P-0041	[REDACTED] a list of victims of the 2003-2004 events, including over 300 people killed within the context of the “genocide in Mukjar”. ⁴² At least 48 of these victims were killed during the events underpinning the charges and these killings are corroborated by other evidence. ⁴³

³⁶ P-0012, [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0525, para. 100.

³⁷ P-0012, [DAR-OTP-0119-0503-R01](#) at 0525, paras. 100-101. *See also* Annex 2.

³⁸ P-0892, [DAR-OTP-0217-0384-R02](#) at 0402, para. 89.

³⁹ P-0892, [DAR-OTP-0217-0384-R02](#) at 0402, para. 91. [REDACTED].

⁴⁰ P-0114, DAR-OTP-0119-0711 at 0716, para. 23; [DAR-OTP-0020-0928](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0116-0340](#)). The document was submitted to the Prosecution by UNCOI but authenticated by P-0114. The ERN referred to by the witness in his statement matches the registration label in the original version of the document, [DAR-OTP-0020-0928](#) at 0929.

⁴¹ *See* Annex 2.

⁴² P-0041, [DAR-OTP-0206-0033-R02](#) at 0037, para. 14; P-0041, Annex 4, [DAR-OTP-0206-0060](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0221-0935](#) at 0961-0966). P-0041 copied the list of victims from [REDACTED].

⁴³ *See* Annex 2.

P-0717	[REACTED], who on the basis of information provided to him by [REDACTED], assesses the total number of persons killed in Mukjar as between 220 and 240. ⁴⁴ [REDACTED] some of the execution/burial sites in the proximity of where the UNAMID base was later located, and [REDACTED] possible remains of clothing. ⁴⁵
P-0028	[REDACTED], who produced a notebook ⁴⁶ with the names of over 350 people arrested and killed in Mukjar and surrounding areas during and after the attack on Sindu. ⁴⁷

iii. Deleig and surrounding areas (at least 137 persons)

Evidence	Description
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], who observed that between 70 and 100 persons were lying on the ground outside the police station, and that all 12 cars in the convoy were loaded with detainees. ⁴⁸ [REDACTED]. ⁴⁹
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], ⁵⁰ who states that the detainees outside the police station were loaded onto ABD-AL-RAHMAN's vehicle in groups of about 25, driven outside of Deleig, and the vehicles then returned empty each time. [REDACTED] saw four such transports. ⁵¹

⁴⁴ P-0717, [DAR-OTP-0210-0187-R01](#) at 0208, para. 112.

⁴⁵ P-0717, [DAR-OTP-0210-0187-R01](#) at 0208, paras. 109-110.

⁴⁶ P-0028, Annex B, [DAR-OTP-0094-0446](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0153-1434](#)). The year of events in the notebook is listed as 2003 but this is assessed to be an error in light of the listed names and the context of their killings (the attack on Sindu), as explained in the witness statement (see the subsequent footnote).

⁴⁷ P-0028, [DAR-OTP-0094-0423-R01](#) at 0441, para. 73 and 0443, para. 83.

⁴⁸ [REDACTED].

⁴⁹ [REDACTED].

⁵⁰ [REDACTED].

⁵¹ [REDACTED].

[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], who states that he saw four batches of detainees driven away from the police station, containing about 100 detainees in total. ⁵²
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], who states that the detainees outside the police station were loaded in groups of 25 to 27 onto a vehicle, which made three trips and returned empty of detainees each time. [REDACTED]. ⁵³ The vehicle drove to an execution site near Koska outside of Deleig where the men were unloaded and shot. [REDACTED]. ⁵⁴
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]. ⁵⁵ [REDACTED]. ⁵⁶
P-0651	An onlooker, who observed that between 150 and 200 detainees were lying face down outside the police station, and that the process of loading vehicles and the vehicles returning empty was repeated at least twice until all of the detainees were gone. ⁵⁷
P-0924	[REDACTED], who saw the detainees outside the police station loaded in 3 groups of about 70, about 90 and about 40 detainees onto 9 vehicles. The vehicles drove out of Deleig and returned empty of detainees, except for the final time when the vehicles returned with about half of the detainees. ⁵⁸
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], who states that [REDACTED] 170 people outside of the police station and that, over several days, names were called out and the persons who responded were loaded onto vehicles. [REDACTED]. ⁵⁹

⁵² [REDACTED].

⁵³ [REDACTED].

⁵⁴ [REDACTED].

⁵⁵ [REDACTED].

⁵⁶ [REDACTED].

⁵⁷ P-0651, [DAR-OTP-0205-0015-R02](#) at 0029-0030, paras. 49-53.

⁵⁸ P-0924, [DAR-OTP-0218-0455-R02](#) at 0470-0472, paras. 81-87.

⁵⁹ P-0092, [DAR-OTP-0112-0175-R02](#) at 0196-0197, paras. 89-92.

P-0617	An onlooker, who states that the detainees outside the police station were loaded onto vehicles in groups of 20, and when the vehicles returned empty the process was repeated. He estimates that approximately 116 people were killed. ⁶⁰
P-0879	An onlooker, who observed many people, possibly over 100, lying face down outside the police station. These people were loaded in groups of seven or eight onto the backs of many vehicles, which returned empty and the process was repeated multiple times. ⁶¹
P-0736	An onlooker, who saw a vehicle carrying 16 or 17 males drive out of Deleig and return empty of detainees after approximately 30 minutes. He then saw another vehicle carrying 16 or 17 males drive out in the same direction and again return empty of detainees after some time. P-0736 saw the vehicles going and coming back four times on this day. ⁶²
P-1018	[REDACTED], ⁶³ and who compiled a list of 116 persons killed during the Deleig incident [REDACTED]. ⁶⁴
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], ⁶⁵ [REDACTED] indicating that 101 persons had been detained and killed during the operation. ⁶⁶
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED], who states that 109 persons were executed in the area of Fere near Deleig. ⁶⁷

⁶⁰ P-0617, [DAR-OTP-0202-1496-R01](#) at 1525-1526, paras. 84-85.

⁶¹ P-0879, [DAR-OTP-0217-0033-R01](#) at 0047-0049, paras. 74, 77-80.

⁶² P-0736, [DAR-OTP-0210-0248-R02](#) at 0268-0269, para. 76. While the majority of Prosecution witnesses state that the process of loading detainees onto vehicles outside the Deleig police station occurred on Friday, 5 March 2004, P-0736 states that it occurred on Saturday, 6 March 2004.

⁶³ P-1018, [DAR-OTP-0221-1530-R01](#) at 1532, l. 12-14, and [DAR-OTP-0221-1535-R01](#) at 1537, l. 11-13 and 1543-1544, l. 288-331.

⁶⁴ P-1018, [DAR-OTP-0221-1545-R01](#) at 1547-1548, l. 13-39 and 1552-1555, l. 197-238, 264-330 and 1557, l. 431-502, and [DAR-OTP-0221-1561-R01](#) at 1563-1570, l. 18-284 and 1573-1574, l. 394-428; [DAR-OTP-0219-9002](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-9405](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-9003](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-9407](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-9004](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-9409](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-9005](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-9411](#)). See also P-0714, [DAR-OTP-0209-1916-R03](#) at 1939-1940, para. 82 (in relation to P-1018's creation of a list with assistance from others).

⁶⁵ [REDACTED].

⁶⁶ [REDACTED].

⁶⁷ [REDACTED].

Witness estimations of the number of vehicles loaded and trips made	Several Prosecution witnesses, who give additional estimates of the number of vehicles loaded, and the number of trips these vehicles made on Friday, 5 March 2004. ⁶⁸
Numbers of dead bodies found by witnesses	Several Prosecution witnesses, who state that they discovered dead bodies in separate locations outside of Deleig: near Tolda mountain (between 20 and more than 40 bodies) ⁶⁹ and Koska mountain to the south (about 20 bodies), ⁷⁰ and near Fere village to the west (13 to 15 bodies). ⁷¹
Victim list [REDACTED] P-0999	The list [REDACTED] P-0999, containing the names of 123 persons killed during the incident in Deleig. ⁷²

⁶⁸ P-0060, [DAR-OTP-0097-0328-R02](#) at 0342, paras. 52-55 (seven trucks were loaded with detainees, of which three returned empty and were reloaded); P-0027, [DAR-OTP-0094-0091-R02](#) at 0105, paras. 56-57; P-0027, [DAR-OTP-0216-0738-R02](#) at 0741, para. 16 (five vehicles were loaded with detainees); P-0714, [DAR-OTP-0209-1916-R03](#) at 1936-1937, paras. 70-74 (vehicles loaded with detainees left four times); P-0607, [DAR-OTP-0203-0164-R02](#) at 0179-0180, paras. 53-55 (vehicles were loaded with detainees three times); P-0106, [DAR-OTP-0116-1005-R01](#) at 1019-1020, paras. 72-73 (vehicles loaded with detainees made several trips); P-0591, [DAR-OTP-0202-0026-R02](#) at 0050-0052, paras. 91-96 (three vehicles, at least two trips each).

⁶⁹ P-0651, [DAR-OTP-0205-0015-R02](#) at 0031, paras. 56-58; P-0651, Annex B, [DAR-OTP-0205-0042](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-1687](#) at 1689); P-0671, [DAR-OTP-0206-0105-R02](#) at 0118-0119, paras. 51-56.

⁷⁰ P-0714, [DAR-OTP-0209-1916-R03](#) at 1940, para. 84; P-0714, Annex D, [DAR-OTP-0209-1953-R01](#).

⁷¹ [REDACTED].

⁷² [DAR-OTP-0219-6083](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-7273](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6073](#) ([DAR-OTP-0219-7255](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6074](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-7257](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6075](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-7259](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6076](#) ([DAR-OTP-0219-7261](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6077](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-9003](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6078](#) ([DAR-OTP-0219-7265](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6079](#) ([DAR-OTP-0219-7267](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6080](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-7269](#)); [DAR-OTP-0219-6074](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0219-7271](#)).

Lists of victims provided by various organisations	Lists compiled or collected by several organisations, including the UNCOI, containing the names of between 120 and 131 persons killed in Deleig/Wadi Salih between 5 and 7 March 2004. ⁷³
The conclusion of the UNCOI	The conclusion of the UNCOI that over 120 men were killed during the Deleig incident. ⁷⁴
Witness approximations of numbers of persons killed	Approximations given by multiple other Prosecution witnesses of the total number of persons killed during the Deleig incident, ranging from 116 to 153. ⁷⁵

⁷³ Amnesty International, [DAR-OTP-0002-0201](#) at 0201-0202; UNCOI, [DAR-OTP-0020-0216](#) at 0245-0247; Sudan Advisory Council on Human Rights (received from Sudan Organisation against Torture), [DAR-OTP-0053-0068](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0153-0211](#) at 0212-0218); Darfur Peace and Development Organization, [DAR-OTP-0060-0222](#) (Translation at [DAR-OTP-0153-0917](#) at 0918-0927); International Federation for Human Rights, [DAR-OTP-0090-0377](#) at 0384-0385; Human Rights Watch, [DAR-OTP-0003-0099](#) at 0122-0123 and 0172-0175. While some lists contain additional names, and the transliteration of some names from Arabic into English varies, the lists are generally similar in relation to both content and sequence of names. At least two of the names relate to persons killed outside of Mukjar: *Umdah* Yahya Ahmad Zarruq and Muhammad Umar Ahmad Zarruq. See Annex 2.

⁷⁴ [DAR-OTP-0018-0010](#) at 0078, para. 275.

⁷⁵ P-0059, [DAR-OTP-0095-0095-R02](#) at 0115, para. 129 (153); P-0119, [DAR-OTP-0124-0196-R02](#) at 0214-0215, para. 116 (135); P-0592, [DAR-OTP-0209-0825-R02](#) at 0841, para. 92 (125); P-0617, [DAR-OTP-0202-1496-R01](#) at 1526, para. 85 (116); P-0129, [DAR-OTP-0128-0128-R01](#) at 0151, para. 86 (128); P-0091, [DAR-OTP-0112-0142-R03](#) at 0163, para. 102 (123).