

**Cour
Pénale
Internationale**



**International
Criminal
Court**

Original: English

No.: ICC-01/21-01/25
Date: 18 December 2025

PRE-TRIAL CHAMBER I

Before: Judge Iulia Antoanella Motoc, Presiding Judge
Judge Reine Adélaïde Sophie Alapini-Gansou
Judge María del Socorro Flores Liera

SITUATION IN THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

IN THE CASE OF THE PROSECUTOR v. RODRIGO ROA DUTERTE

PUBLIC

Public Redacted Version of “Registry Transmission of the Panel of Experts’ Joint and Individual Reports”, 5 December 2025, ICC-01/21-01/25-327-Conf

Source: Registry

Document to be notified in accordance with regulation 31 of the *Regulations of the Court* to:

☒ The Office of the Prosecutor

☒ Counsel for the Defence

☐ Legal Representatives of the Victims

☐ Legal Representatives of the Applicants

☐ Unrepresented Victims

☐ Unrepresented Applicants
(Participation/Reparation)

☒ The Office of Public Counsel for Victims

☐ The Office of Public Counsel for the Defence

☐ States' Representatives

☐ Amicus Curiae

REGISTRY

Registrar

M. Zavala Giler, Osvaldo

☐ Counsel Support Section

☐ Victims and Witnesses Unit

☒ Detention Section

☐ Victims Participation and
Reparations Section

☐ Other

I. Introduction

1. The Registry hereby transmits to the Pre-Trial Chamber I (“Chamber”), in Annexes I, II, III, and IV, the joint and individual reports of the panel of experts (“Reports” and “Panel”, respectively), received by the Registry on 4 December 2025 from the Panel.

II. Procedural History

2. On 24 September 2025, the Chamber issued its “Decision on the appointment of experts for the purpose of a medical examination pursuant to rules 113 and 135 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence and related matters”, whereby it appointed the Panel.¹ The Chamber instructed, *inter alia*, the Panel to “provide the Registry with a report, jointly to the extent possible and as considered appropriate”.² The Chamber further instructed the Registry “to liaise with the Defence so as to address any potential issues regarding the confidentiality of the information contained in the report(s), and as applicable, either file the report(s) as confidential or with confidential redacted version(s). Redactions shall not be applied to findings, conclusions, or recommendations which relate to Mr Duterte’s ability to follow and take part in the pre-trial proceedings”.³
3. On 17 October 2025, the Chamber instructed the Registry to file “the joint or individual reports of the Panel by no later than 5 December 2025”.⁴

¹ Pre-Trial Chamber I, “Decision on the appointment of experts for the purpose of a medical examination pursuant to rules 113 and 135 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence and related matters” (“Decision on Appointment of Experts”), 24 September 2025, ICC-01/21-01/25-279-Conf, and Public Redacted Version filed on 16 October 2025, para. 15; See also Pre-Trial Chamber I, “Decision on the ‘Urgent Defence Request to Disqualify [REDACTED] and related matters” (“Decision on New Appointment”), 3 November 2025, ICC-01/21-01/25-316-Conf, and Public Redacted Version filed on 14 November 2025, para. 15.

² Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on Appointment of Experts, para. 23.

³ *Idem*; See also Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on New Appointment, para. 20.

⁴ Pre-Trial Chamber I, “Decision on the ‘Defence Request for the Disqualification of [REDACTED] and related matters”, 17 October 2025, ICC-01/21-01/25-303-Conf, and Public Redacted Version filed on 14 November 2025, ICC-01/21-01/25-303-Red; See also Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on New Appointment, para. 19.

4. On 4 December 2025, the Registry received the Reports from the Panel.⁵
5. On the same day, on 4 December 2025, as instructed by the Chamber,⁶ the Registry liaised with the Defence regarding the confidentiality of the information contained in the Reports.⁷
6. On 5 December 2025, the Registry received the Defence proposed redactions on the Reports.⁸ The Defence has proposed two redactions to an expert's individual report, transmitted in Annex II, [REDACTED].⁹ The Registry notes that these proposed redactions do not appear to fall under the information to which the Chamber has instructed that no redactions shall be applied.¹⁰ Accordingly, the Registry has applied the Defence's proposed redactions in Annex II.

III. Classification

7. In accordance with regulation 23 *bis*(2) of the Regulations of the Court, the present submission and its Annexes are classified as confidential as ordered by the Chamber,¹¹ and since the Annexes contain confidential medical information pertaining to a detained person.

⁵ Email from the Panel of Experts to the Registry on 4 December 2025 at 17.36.

⁶ Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on Appointment of Experts, para. 23; See also Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on New Appointment, para. 20.

⁷ Email from the Registry to the Defence for Mr Duterte on 4 December 2025 at 18.12.

⁸ Email from the Defence for Mr Duterte to the Registry on 4 December 2025 at 12.12.

⁹ *Idem*.

¹⁰ Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on Appointment of Experts, para. 23; See also Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on New Appointment, para. 20.

¹¹ Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on Appointment of Experts, para. 23; See also Pre-Trial Chamber I, Decision on New Appointment, para. 20.

IV. Transmission

8. The Registry hereby transmits to the Chamber in Annex I the joint report of the Panel and in Annexes II, III, and IV the individual reports, with redactions applied to the report in Annex II for the reasons set forth above.¹²



Marc Dubuisson, Director, Division of Judicial Services
on behalf of
Osvaldo Zavala Giler, Registrar

Dated this 18 December 2025

At The Hague, Netherlands

¹² See para. 6 *supra*.