

**Cour  
Pénale  
Internationale**

**International  
Criminal  
Court**



Original: **English**

No.: **ICC-01/21-01/25**  
Date: **1 September 2025**

**PRE-TRIAL CHAMBER I**

**Before:** Judge Iulia Antoanella Motoc, Presiding Judge  
Judge Reine Adélaïde Sophie Alapini-Gansou  
Judge María del Socorro Flores Liera

**SITUATION IN THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES**

**IN THE CASE OF *THE PROSECUTOR* v. *RODRIGO ROA DUTERTE***

**Public**

**Public redacted version of “Joint Prosecution and Defence submission on agreed facts”**

**Source: Office of the Prosecutor**

**Defence for Mr Rodrigo Roa Duterte**

Document to be notified in accordance with regulation 31 of the *Regulations of the Court* to:

☒ The Office of the Prosecutor

☒ Counsel for the Defence

☐ Legal Representatives of the Victims

☐ Legal Representatives of the Applicants

☐ Unrepresented Victims

☐ Unrepresented Applicants  
(Participation/Reparation)

☒ The Office of Public Counsel for  
Victims

☐ The Office of Public Counsel for the  
Defence

☐ States' Representatives

☐ Amicus Curiae

## REGISTRY

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Registrar

☐ Counsel Support Section

M. Osvaldo Zavala Giler

☐ Victims and Witnesses Unit

☐ Detention Section

☐ Victims Participation and Reparations  
Section

☐ Other

## I. INTRODUCTION

1. On 17 April 2025, the Chamber instructed the Prosecution and the Defence (the “Parties”) to liaise with a view of reaching an agreement on alleged facts, pursuant to rule 69 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence (the “Rules”), and report back to the Chamber by no later than 1 September 2025 (the “Order”).<sup>1</sup> In accordance with the Order, the Parties hereby provide an update with respect to their agreement on facts.

## II. SUBMISSIONS

2. On 22 August 2025, the Prosecution sent an e-mail to the Defence proposing an initial ten facts for agreement.<sup>2</sup>

3. On 26 August 2025, the Defence emailed the Prosecution and agreed to the following four proposed facts:

- i. Mr Rodrigo Roa Duterte was born on 28 March 1945 in Maasin, Southern Leyte, the Republic of the Philippines (“Philippines”);
- ii. Mr Rodrigo Roa Duterte is a national of the Philippines;
- iii. ‘PRRD’ is commonly used in the Philippines to refer to the initials of “President Rodrigo Roa Duterte”; and
- iv. A *barangay* is the smallest political and administrative unit in the Philippines, which serves as the primary planning and implementing unit of government policies, plans, programs and projects (as per Philippine Republic Act No. 7160, 10 October 1991, section 384).<sup>3</sup>

4. The Parties have agreed to resume efforts to agree further facts once the issue of [REDACTED] has been resolved.

## III. CONCLUSION

5. The Parties respectfully request that the Chamber consider the four agreed facts listed in paragraph 3 as proven pursuant to rule 69 of the Rules.

<sup>1</sup> Order on the conduct of confirmation proceedings, [ICC-01/21-01/25-114](#), para. 53.

<sup>2</sup> Email from the Prosecution to the Defence, 22 August 2025 at 17:34.

<sup>3</sup> Email from the Defence to the Prosecution, 26 August 2025 at 10:57.



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**Mame Mandiaye Niang**  
**Deputy Prosecutor**



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**Nicholas Kaufman**  
**Counsel for Mr Rodrigo Roa Duterte**

Dated this 1<sup>st</sup> day of September, 2025  
At The Hague, the Netherlands